

In the name of Allah, the most gracious, the most merciful.

Peace and blessing be upon you all,

Excellencies, Distinguished Delegates, Participants, Ladies and Gentlemen

I would like to welcome you all to the 2^{nd} International Conference of Technology, Science, and Administration – 2021 (2^{nd} ICTSA – 2022), and express my proudness that, Taiz University is organizing and embracing this great event in collaboration with seven Yemeni universities. I first wish to thank our *University President, Prof. Dr. Mohammed Al-Shoaibi* and presidents of participating universities who have been greatly supporting all activities aiming to enhance the national and international academic performance of all Yemeni universities as a whole.

As academicians and scientists, the continuous siege on Taiz due to the current war as well as the COVID-19 pandemic since spring 2020 have been somehow limiting our capability in doing scientific research work, education, and community services as our main tasks. But today, we have the privilege of holding our second virtual ICTSA, thanks to the development of information system and technology. This great event will mark a milestone and great achievement of the university, though all obstacles and challenges we are all still facing a violent crisis in Taiz due to the on- going war. I believe that this conference will be an excellent platform for all delegates and participants to interchange knowledge and skills in the fields of *Technology, Science, and Administration*.

I am extremely grateful to organizing committee members and all other administration bodies of the university who have supported and encouraged at every stage to make this conference a great success and a comfortable and enjoyable participation of delegates in academically charged atmosphere.